AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application: Claims 1-20 (canceled)

21. (currently amended) A device for the modification of a layer of target material skin, comprising:

an -a energy source that provides energy;

- an intermediate substance contacting the skin; and containing an absorbing material having high-absorption of at least one frequency band emerging from said source of electromagnetic radiation positioned between the target material and the source of electromagnetic radiation, the intermediate substance being in contact with the target material
- an absorbing material embedded in the intermediate substance; whereby when the intermediate substance is irradiated by said electromagnetic source, the energy is converted to thermal energy sufficient to bring about modification in the target material and the intermediate substance retains the absorbing material and substantially prevents the absorbing material from penetrating into the target material the absorbing material absorbs the energy, and transfers at least a portion of the absorbed energy to the target material skin without ablating the skin.
- 22. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a suspension containing high absorbing particles.
- 23. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a thin film containing high absorbing particles.
- 24. (canceled)
- 25. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a paper containing a highly absorbing substance.
- 26. (canceled)
- 27. (canceled)

- 28. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is made of agar containing highly absorbing particles.
- 29. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a solid mixture containing highly absorbing particles.
- 30. (canceled)
- 31. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance contains a liquid mixture containing highly absorbing particles.
- 32. (canceled)
- 33. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a thermal insulator containing highly absorbing particles.
- 34. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a layer of thermal conductor containing highly absorbing particles.
- 35. (previously presented) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance is a metallic layer containing highly absorbing particles.
- 36. (canceled)
- 37. (currently amended) The device of claim 21 wherein the intermediate substance contains high absorption particles as the absorbing material and the high absorption particles are applied on the on a side facing the energy source and not to the side which face or is in contact with the target material, the intermediate substance transferring at least some of the incident electromagnetic energy to the target material.
- 38. (currently amended) A method for modification of a layer of target material skin comprising the steps of:

generating a directional burst of electromagnetic an energy source that provides energy; applying an intermediate substance on the target material skin,

wherein the intermediate substance contains an absorbing material that has high absorption of at least one frequency band in the burst of electromagnetic energy, directing the electromagnetic absorbing the energy from the energy source; and transferring at least portion of the absorbed energy to the skin without ablating the skin burst towards the intermediate substance thereby converting the electromagnetic energy to thermal energy in the intermediate substance and allowing transfer of the thermal energy from the intermediate substance to the target material without driving the absorbing material into the target material.

- 39. (previously presented) The method of claim 38 wherein the intermediate substance is a thin insulating material mixed with grains of material capable of absorbing at least one frequency band of the electromagnetic energy.
- 40. (previously presented) The method of claim 38 wherein the intermediate substance is a conducting material with an absorbing substance applied to the side facing the burst of electromagnetic energy.
- 41. (previously presented) The method of claim 38 wherein the intermediate substance is mixed with grains of conducting material to form a film that is thermally conducting and optically absorbing.
- 42. (previously presented) The method of claim 38 wherein the intermediate substance is mixed with grains of conducting material to form a film having a predetermined pattern of thermal conductivity and optically absorbing.
- 43. (currently amended) The method of claim 38 wherein the intermediate substance retains the absorbing material and prevents the absorbing material from penetrating into the <u>skin</u> target material.
- 44. (canceled)
- 45. (currently amended) The device of claim 21 further comprising a heat removing <u>mechanism</u> device to remove heat from <u>skin</u> target material.